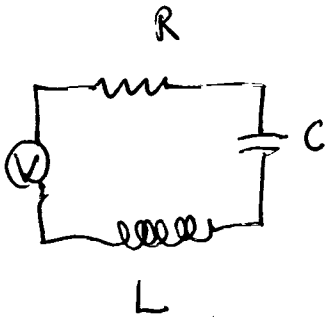


# 12-3 LCR 回路



$$V = RI + L \frac{dI}{dt} + \frac{Q}{C}$$

$$I = \frac{dQ}{dt}$$

(i)  $V$ : 定数

$$\frac{dQ}{dt} = I \quad \text{より}$$

$$L \frac{d^2 I}{dt^2} + R \frac{dI}{dt} + \frac{I}{C} = 0$$

$$I(t) = I_0 e^{\delta t} \quad \text{の形を仮定する}$$

$$\delta^2 + \frac{R}{L} \delta + \frac{1}{LC} = 0$$

$$\therefore \delta = -\frac{R}{2L} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{R}{2L}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{LC}}$$

$$\omega_0^2 = \frac{1}{LC} - \left(\frac{R}{2L}\right)^2 > 0 \quad \text{の時}$$

$$I(t) = e^{-\frac{R}{2L}t} [A \cos \omega_0 t + B \sin \omega_0 t]$$

$\omega_0 > 0$  の時、 $A, B$  は決まる

$$(ii) \quad V = V_0 \cos \omega t \quad q \text{ と } \tilde{I}$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = -\omega V_0 \sin \omega t \quad \omega \neq 0$$

$$\frac{d^2 I}{dt^2} + \frac{R}{L} \frac{dI}{dt} + \frac{I}{LC} = -\frac{\omega V_0}{L} \sin \omega t$$

$$= \frac{\omega V_0}{L} \operatorname{Re} e^{i(\omega t + \frac{\pi}{2})}$$

$$= \frac{\omega V_0}{L} e^{\frac{\pi}{2}i} e^{i\omega t}$$

の Real part.

$$\frac{d^2 \tilde{I}}{dt^2} + \frac{R}{L} \frac{d\tilde{I}}{dt} + \frac{\tilde{I}}{LC} = \frac{\omega V_0}{L} e^{\frac{\pi}{2}i} e^{i\omega t}$$

$$\text{E 解} \quad \underline{I = \operatorname{Re} \tilde{I}} \quad \text{と } q \text{ と } \tilde{I} \text{ と } \omega$$

● 特解 : 同の224 と 7173

$$\hat{I} = \tilde{I}_0 e^{i\omega t} \quad \text{と } \tilde{I} \text{ と } \omega$$

$$(-\omega^2 + \frac{R}{L}i\omega + \frac{1}{LC}) \hat{I}_0 = \frac{\omega V_0}{L} i$$

$$\therefore \tilde{I}_0 = \frac{i\omega V_0}{L \left( \frac{1}{L_0} - \omega^2 + i \frac{R\omega}{L} \right)}$$

$$\therefore \tilde{I}_0 = \frac{V_0}{R + i(\omega L - \frac{1}{\omega C})}$$

$$\tilde{I}_0 = \frac{V_0 e^{-i\delta}}{\sqrt{R^2 + (\omega L - \frac{1}{\omega C})^2}}$$

$$\cos \delta = \frac{R}{\sqrt{R^2 + (\omega L - \frac{1}{\omega C})^2}}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \cos \delta = \frac{R}{\sqrt{R^2 + (\omega L - \frac{1}{\omega C})^2}} \\ \sin \delta = \frac{\omega L - \frac{1}{\omega C}}{\sqrt{R^2 + (\omega L - \frac{1}{\omega C})^2}} \end{array} \right\}$$

これより 特解は

$$\tilde{I} = \frac{V_0 e^{i(\omega t - \delta)}}{\sqrt{R^2 + (\omega L - \frac{1}{\omega C})^2}}$$

> Real part on  $\tilde{I}$

$$\tilde{I} = \frac{V_0}{\sqrt{R^2 + (\omega L - \frac{1}{\omega C})^2}} \cos(\omega t - \delta)$$

> ११११  $\tilde{I}$  (2)

$$\frac{d^2 \tilde{I}}{dt^2} + \frac{R}{L} \frac{d\tilde{I}}{dt} + \frac{1}{LC} \tilde{I} = 0$$

१ - ११११  $\tilde{I}$   $\neq$  ११११

$$\tilde{I} = A e^{-\frac{R}{2L}t} \cos(\omega_0 t + \delta_0)$$

२१११

$$\tilde{I}(t) = A e^{-\frac{R}{2L}t} \cos(\omega_0 t + \delta_0)$$

$$+ \frac{V_0}{\sqrt{R^2 + (\omega L - \frac{1}{\omega C})^2}} \cos(\omega t - \delta)$$

$$Z \equiv R + i \left( \omega L - \frac{1}{\omega C} \right)$$

$$e^{-\gamma z} = e^{-\alpha z} e^{-j\beta z} \quad (\text{複素}) \quad \dots$$

∴ a と b

$$\hat{I}(t) = \frac{V_0}{|Z|} \cos(\omega t - \phi) \quad \text{電流の大きさ}$$

(注)  $\hat{D}$ : 線形微分方程式

e.g.  $\hat{D} = a \frac{d^2}{dt^2} + b \frac{d}{dt} + c$

①  $\hat{D} \tilde{f}(t) = g(t)$  の解法

1. 特解  $z$  を探す。  
 $z$  は  $f^{(0)}(t)$  を探す

$$\hat{D} f^{(0)}(t) = g(t)$$

2.  $\hat{D} f(t) = 0$  の一般解  $z$  を探す

$\hat{f}(t)$  は

$$\hat{f}(t) = f(t) + f^{(0)}(t) \quad z = 52302$$

①

$$\hat{D} (\hat{f} - f^{(0)}) = 0$$

2a 一般解  $z$   $f(t)$  を探す

$$\hat{f} - f^{(0)} = f(t)$$

$$\therefore \hat{f} = f(t) + f^{(0)} //$$

example ①

$$\ddot{x} + \omega_0^2 x = A \sin \omega t$$

特解:  $x_0 = a \sin \omega t$  を探す

$$(-\omega^2 + \omega_0^2) a = A$$

$$\therefore a = \frac{A}{\omega_0^2 - \omega^2}$$

$$x_0 = \frac{A}{\omega_0^2 - \omega^2} \sin \omega t$$

$$x = C_1 \sin \omega_0 t + C_2 \cos \omega_0 t + \frac{A}{\omega_0^2 - \omega^2} \sin \omega t$$