

7-2 誘電率

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{真電荷} : \rho_r \\ \text{感應電荷} : \rho_p \end{array} \right.$$

Poisson eq.

$$\boxed{\epsilon_0 \nabla \cdot \mathbf{E} = \rho_r + \rho_p}$$

2.4.3

4.4.1

$$\underline{\rho_p = -\nabla \cdot \mathbf{P}}$$

$$\text{令 } \mathbf{D} \equiv \epsilon_0 \mathbf{E} + \mathbf{P} \quad 2.4.3e$$

$$\boxed{\nabla \cdot \mathbf{D} = \rho_r}$$

7.4.14 Poisson eq

\mathbf{D} : 電束密度 2.4.5

$$\mathbf{D} = \epsilon_0 \mathbf{E} + \mathbf{P} = (\epsilon_0 + \chi_e \epsilon_0) \mathbf{E} = \epsilon \mathbf{E}$$

$$\epsilon \equiv \epsilon_0 (1 + \chi_e)$$

↑ 誘電率

($\epsilon = k \epsilon_0$, $k = 1 + \chi_e$: 比誘電率 2.4.5)