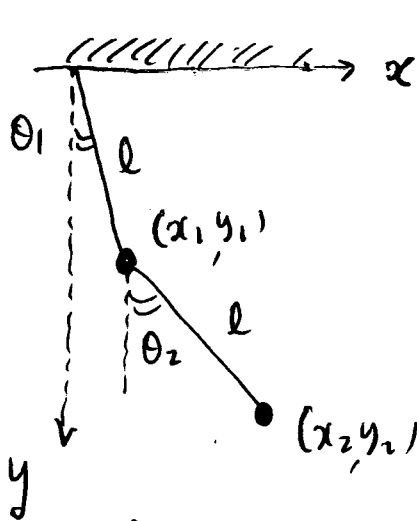


2-6-3 2重振り子



2重振り子 質量 m
糸の長さは l

質点の座標を

$(x, y, z) \sim \text{かく}$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} T = \frac{1}{2} m (\dot{x}_1^2 + \dot{y}_1^2) + \frac{1}{2} m (\dot{x}_2^2 + \dot{y}_2^2) \\ U = -mgy_1 - mgy_2 \end{array} \right.$$

(\uparrow z_1, z_2 は y 軸を下方に z 軸とする)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 = l \sin \theta_1 \\ y_1 = l \cos \theta_1 \end{array} \right. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \dot{x}_1 = l \dot{\theta}_1 \cos \theta_1 \\ \dot{y}_1 = -l \dot{\theta}_1 \sin \theta_1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_2 = l \sin \theta_1 + l \sin \theta_2 \\ y_2 = l \cos \theta_1 + l \cos \theta_2 \end{array} \right. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \dot{x}_2 = l \dot{\theta}_1 \cos \theta_1 + l \dot{\theta}_2 \cos \theta_2 \\ \dot{y}_2 = -l \dot{\theta}_1 \sin \theta_1 - l \dot{\theta}_2 \sin \theta_2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{よって} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} T = \frac{1}{2} m l^2 \dot{\theta}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} m l^2 (\dot{\theta}_1^2 + \dot{\theta}_2^2 + 2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2)) \\ U = -mgl \cos \theta_1 - mgl (\cos \theta_1 + \cos \theta_2) \end{array} \right.$$

d. 2

$$L = ml^2 \dot{\theta}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} ml^2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 + ml^2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 \alpha(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + 2mgl \cos \theta_1 + mgl \cos \theta_2$$

Lagrange 方程式

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\theta}_1} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta_1} \\ \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\theta}_2} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta_2} \end{array} \right.$$

● 一般に α の値は 定数

↓

結局、振動の方程式

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \theta_1 \ll 1 \\ \theta_2 \ll 1 \end{array} \right.$$

Σαεε

$$L = ml^2 \dot{\theta}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} ml^2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 + ml^2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 + 2mgl \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \theta_1^2\right) + mgl \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \theta_2^2\right)$$

$$\theta_1 \downarrow \quad \frac{d}{dt} (2ml^2 \dot{\theta}_1 + ml^2 \dot{\theta}_2) = -2mgl \theta_1$$

$$\theta_2 \downarrow \quad \frac{d}{dt} (ml^2 \dot{\theta}_2 + ml^2 \dot{\theta}_1) = -mgl \theta_2$$

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l}} \quad \text{と可也}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2\ddot{\theta}_1 + \ddot{\theta}_2 = -2\omega_0^2 \theta_1 \\ \ddot{\theta}_2 + \ddot{\theta}_1 = -\omega_0^2 \theta_2 \end{cases}$$

① 連立線形微分方程式の解法

$$\begin{cases} \theta_1 = A_1 e^{i\omega t} \\ \theta_2 = A_2 e^{i\omega t} \end{cases}$$

とおく上式に代入

$$\begin{cases} (2\omega^2 - 2\omega_0^2) A_1 + \omega^2 A_2 = 0 \\ \omega^2 A_1 + (\omega^2 - \omega_0^2) A_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

行列の逆が存在

$$\begin{pmatrix} (2\omega^2 - 2\omega_0^2) & \omega^2 \\ \omega^2 & (\omega^2 - \omega_0^2) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A_1 \\ A_2 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

2つの A_1, A_2 の non-zero の解を持つ条件は

行列が 0 になる

$$\begin{vmatrix} 2\omega^2 - 2\omega_0^2 & \omega^2 \\ \omega^2 & \omega^2 - \omega_0^2 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

よって

$$\omega = \pm \sqrt{2 \pm \sqrt{2}} \omega_0$$

④ ω の値は 4つある。2階の連立微分方程式の解。

① ω が求まると A_1, A_2 の比が求まる

(i) $\omega = \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}} \omega_0$ のとき

行列の逆行列の式に代入すると

$$\underline{A_1 = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} A_2} \quad \text{と求まる}$$

(ii) $\omega = \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2}} \omega_0$ のとき

$$\underline{A_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} A_2}$$

↓

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \theta_1 = A_1 e^{i\omega t} \\ \theta_2 = A_2 e^{i\omega t} \end{array} \right. \quad \omega, \omega_0$$

2つの角速度の比が求まる