

レポート問題 (4/28) [解答]

1.

1. (a) $y = c e^x$

(b) $y_s = -x - 1$ 特殊解 (2, 2), (3, 3), (4, 4)

$y = c e^x - x - 1$

(c) $(\frac{d}{dx} + 1) y = e^x$

$e^{-x} \frac{d}{dx} (e^x y) = e^x$

$\therefore \frac{d}{dx} (e^x y) = e^{2x} \rightarrow e^x y = \frac{1}{2} e^{2x} + c$

したがって $y = \frac{1}{2} e^x + c e^{-x}$

(d) $(\frac{d}{dx} + 2) (\frac{d}{dx} + 1) y = \frac{1}{e^x + 1}$

$e^{-2x} \frac{d}{dx} e^{2x} e^{-x} \frac{d}{dx} e^x y = \frac{1}{e^x + 1}$

$\therefore e^x \frac{d}{dx} e^x y = \int \frac{e^{2x}}{e^x + 1} dx$

ここで $t = e^x$ とおくと $\int \frac{t^2}{t+1} \cdot \frac{dt}{t} = t - \ln(t+1) + c_1$

$\therefore e^x \frac{d}{dx} e^x y = e^x - \ln(e^x + 1) + c_1$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(e^x y) = 1 - e^{-x} \ln(e^x + 1) + c_1 e^{-x}$$

$$\therefore e^x y = x - \int e^{-x} \ln(e^x + 1) dx - c_1 e^{-x} + c_2$$

$$222. \int e^{-x} \ln(e^x + 1) dx$$

$$= \int \frac{1}{t} \ln(t+1) \frac{dt}{t} = -\frac{1}{t} \ln(t+1) + \int \frac{dt}{t(t+1)}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{t} \ln(t+1) + \ln t - \ln(t+1)$$

$$= -e^{-x} \ln(e^x + 1) + \ln\left(\frac{e^x}{e^x + 1}\right)$$

$$\therefore e^x y = x - e^{-x} \ln(e^x + 1) + \ln\left(\frac{e^x}{e^x + 1}\right) - c_1 e^{-x} + c_2$$

$$y = x e^{-x} - e^{-2x} \ln(e^x + 1) + e^{-x} \ln\left(\frac{e^x}{e^x + 1}\right) - c_1 e^{-2x} + c_2 e^{-x}$$

2. (a) $x = e^{\mu t} \quad \mu \neq 3$

$$\mu^2 + \omega^2 = 0 \quad \therefore \mu = \pm i\omega$$

(b) $x = A_1 e^{i\omega t} + A_2 e^{-i\omega t}$ 一般解

Euler の公式 $e^{\pm i\omega t} = \cos \omega t \pm i \sin \omega t$ を用いて

$$x = A_1' \cos \omega t + A_2' \sin \omega t$$

$$3. \quad (a) \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial x} = -m\omega^2 x$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}} = m\dot{x}$$

$$(b) \quad \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}} = m\ddot{x}$$

$$(c) \quad m\ddot{x} = -m\omega^2 x$$

$$\therefore \ddot{x} + \omega^2 x = 0$$

$$\text{La - } \hat{A}_2 \hat{A}_1 \hat{A}_2 \hat{A}_1 \hat{A}_2 \quad x = A_1 \cos \omega t + A_2 \sin \omega t$$

$$t=0 \text{ r. } x=x_0, \dot{x}=0 \text{ a' b. s. } \underline{x = x_0 \cos \omega t}$$